

THE LEXICOGRAPHIC PECULIARITIES OF MODERN BUSINESS TERMS IN ENGLISH

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ABSTRACT

This article examines the evolution of lexicography in English and Uzbek, highlighting the impact of linguistic and cultural backgrounds. English lexicography, shaped by global interactions, contrasts with Uzbek lexicography, emphasizing cultural preservation.

Key words: *Lexicography, cultural preservation, global communication, business lexicography, historical development, linguistic context, cultural context.*

АННОТАЦИЯ

Эта статья рассматривает эволюцию лексикографии в английском и узбекском языках, выделяя влияние языкового и культурного контекстов. Английская лексикография, формируемая глобальными взаимодействиями, контрастирует с узбекской лексикографией, акцентирующей на сохранении культурного наследия.

Ключевые слова: *Лексикография, культурное сохранение, глобальная коммуникация, деловая лексикография, историческое развитие, лингвистический контекст, культурный контекст.*

ANNOTATSIYA

Bu maqola ingliz va o'zbek tillaridagi leksikografiyaning rivojlanishini o'rganadi, tilshunoslik va madaniy muloqotlarning ta'sirini belgilaydi. Ingliz tilidagi leksikografiya, jahon bo'ylab aloqador muloqotlar bilan shakllangan, o'zbek tilidagi leksikografiyaga ta'sir qiladi, madaniy saqlashni ajratadi.

Kalit so'zlar: *Leksikografiya, madaniy saqlash, jahon kommunikatsiyasi, biznes leksikografiyasi, tarixiy rivojlanish, tilshunoslik konteksti, madaniy konteksti.*

The development of lexicography in English reflects the differences in its linguistic and cultural backgrounds. In English, lexicography has a long history and has been heavily influenced by the language's interaction with other languages, leading to a rich tradition of dictionaries and lexical resources. English lexicography has also been shaped by the need to document and standardize the language for global communication and trade. English business lexicography refers to the study and compilation of business terminology and vocabulary in the English language. This field involves the creation of dictionaries, glossaries, and other reference materials that define and explain the meaning of business terms and phrases. The goal of English business lexicography is to provide accurate and comprehensive resources for professionals, students, and anyone else who needs to understand and use business language in their work or studies. This includes not only general business terms, but also specialized vocabulary related to specific industries, such as finance, marketing, and international trade. By compiling and organizing this information, English business lexicography plays a crucial role in promoting effective communication and understanding in the global business community. Although compiling a dictionary can be a daunting task, interest in the field has long been at a high level. Practical lexicography of Western languages has also risen to a new level in the last century. Suffice it to mention here the productive and high-quality dictionaries of English Oxford, Webster, French La Rousse, German Duden, Langenscheidt, Russian publishing houses. At the same time, the creation and

publication of theoretically based, practically goal-oriented dictionaries is consistent. The period of publishing dictionaries that are not focused on a specific goal, the quantitative and qualitative aspects of the words given are not scientifically based, and are limited only by the "nature" and ability of the compiler, has passed. It should be noted that in the lexicography of developed countries, especially in the lexical practice of America, England, France, Spain, Italy, Russia and Germany, a unique systematic system of dictionaries has been created. Because English is widely spoken and interpreted as an international language, it has been widely studied in English linguistics, especially in terms of business and entrepreneurship, not only by English scholars, but also by linguists of other nations. In terms of lexicography, a number of monolingual, bilingual and multilingual dictionaries on business and entrepreneurship have been compiled. The works of foreign linguists play a significant role in this work. As an example, among the dictionaries, the Oxford Interpretive Dictionary of Business and Entrepreneurial Terms has a special value. Author I.M. Osadchi was the first to compile a complete list of business and entrepreneurship terms in English, which contains more than 4,000 sectoral concepts. Another such work is the General Business and Entrepreneurship English Terminology Dictionary. "Clearly and fully describes the commonly used business and entrepreneurship terminology in English and some special cases of its use. In addition, the dictionary contains examples of lexicophraseological compatibility with repetitive phrases, as well as many examples. After compiling this book, there has been a lot of attempts to work on dictionaries and created by the linguists. Here some of them are mentioned as an examples:

The first business English dictionary is often considered to be the "Longman Business English Dictionary," which was first published in 1987. This dictionary was groundbreaking in its focus on the specific language and terminology used in the world of business, finance, and economics. It provided clear definitions, examples of usage, and practical guidance on how to use business English effectively. The "Longman Business English Dictionary" set the standard for future business English

dictionaries and remains a valuable resource for those looking to improve their language skills in a business context.

The Oxford Business English Dictionary is a specialized dictionary designed for non-native speakers of English who are studying or working in the field of business. It provides clear and concise definitions of business terms, as well as examples of usage and guidance on how to use the terms correctly in a business context. The dictionary also includes information on common abbreviations, acronyms, and symbols used in the business world, making it a valuable resource for anyone looking to improve their business English vocabulary. The Oxford Business English Dictionary contains over 30,000 words and phrases related to the field of business.

The Cambridge Business English Dictionary provides full information on business-related vocabulary and language. It covers a wide range of topics including finance, marketing, human resources, and international trade. The dictionary is designed for learners of English who need to use English in a professional context. It includes definitions, examples, and usage notes to help learners understand and use the language accurately. The dictionary also provides information on common business idioms and expressions, as well as practical tips for writing effective business correspondence. With its comprehensive coverage and user-friendly format, the Cambridge Business English Dictionary is a valuable resource for anyone looking to improve their business English skills.

The Collins English for Business dictionary contains over 10,000 business-related terms and phrases, including vocabulary, expressions, and idioms commonly used in the business world. It also provides clear definitions, examples of usage, and practical advice on how to communicate effectively in a business context.

In addition, the book "International Business and Enterprise Dictionary in nine languages - Internacia komercaekonomika vortaro en nau lingvoj: English, Esperanto, Deutsch, Español, Français, Italiano, Nederlands, Português, Svensk" is one of the most influential dictionaries in nine languages. and international terms related to entrepreneurship. F. Munniksma has interpreted 2812 terms specific to business and

entrepreneurship in all of the above recognized languages, and includes dictionary commentaries.

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