

LEARNING MANAGEMENT SYSTEM IMKONIYATLARI

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KIRISH

Jahon tajribasida oliy ta’limning muhim maqsadlaridan biri - bu talabalarni kasbiy rivojlantirish, ularning bilish mahoratlarini shakllantirish va olingan bilimi, ko‘nikma, malaka va kompetentsiyalarini hayotga amaliy qo‘llash texnologiyalari tatbiq etilgan. O‘zbekiston Respublikasi vazirlar mahkamasining 2020-yil 2-martdagi PF-5953-son farmonida “2020/2021 o‘quv yilidan boshlab respublika oliy ta’lim muassasalarida o‘quv jarayonini bosqichma-bosqich kredit-modul tizimiga o‘tkazish tartibi joriy etilsin” deyilgan. Bu tizimda talabalarning mustaqil ishlashiga ajratilgan soatlar ulushi oshirilgan.

Shunga asosan oliy ta’lim muassalarida ta’lim tizimining sifatini oshirish maqsadida an’anaviy o‘qitish vositalari bilan bir qatorda zamonaviy axborot-kommunikatsiya texnologiyalarini yaratish va qo‘llash kerak bo‘ladi. Bu masalani hal qilish uchun o‘qitishga mo‘ljallagan dasturiy vositalarni, jumladan elektron o‘quv-uslubiy majmualarni ishlab chiqish kerak bo‘ladi.

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Elektron ta’lim zamonaviy dunyo ta’lim sohasining ajralmas qismiga aylandi. Texnologyaning rivojlanishi va Internetning mavjudligi bilim va ko‘nikmalarga ega bo‘lish uchun yangi imkoniyatlarni ochdi. Elektron ta’lim ta’limni o‘zgartiruvchi va uni yanada qulayroq hamda samaraliroq qiladigan kuchli vositadir. Bu bilim va ko‘nikmalarga ega bo‘lish uchun qulaylik, moslashuvchanlik va ko‘plab

imkoniyatlarni taqdim etadi. Texnologiyaning rivojlanishi bilan elektron ta’lim rivojlanishda davom etadi va kelajakda ta’lim uchun yangi istiqbollarni ochadi.

Zamonaviy dunyoda elektron ta’lim turli sohalarda o‘quvchilarni o‘qitish va rivojlantirish jarayonining ajralmas qismiga aylandi. Biroq, platformalar va kontent formatlarining xilma-xilligi bilan elektron o‘quv materiallarini standartlashtirishga ehtiyoj mayjud. Quyida biz eng keng tarqagan elektron ta’lim standartlaridan biri bo‘lgan SCORMni ko‘rib chiqamiz. Biz uning asosiy tamoyillari va imkoniyatlarini tavsiflaymiz, shuningdek, undan foydalanishning afzalliklarini ko‘rib chiqamiz.

SCORM nima: SCORM (Sharable Content Object Reference Model) yoki "Umumiy kontent ob’ektiga havola modeli" - bu eLearning kontentini yaratish va yetkazib berish uchun ishlab chiqilgan texnologiya standartlari va spetsifikatsiyalar to‘plami. SCORM umumiy qoidalar va tarkibning tuzilishini, shuningdek, ta’lim mazmuni va ta’limni boshqarish tizimi (LMS) o‘rtasidagi o‘zaro ta’sir usullarini belgilaydi. SCORMning asosi hisoblanadi.

SCORM elektron ta’lim sohasidagi muhim standart bo‘lib, kontentning muvofiqligi va tuzilishini, shuningdek, ta’limni boshqarish tizimlari bilan integratsiyani ta’minlaydi. Uning ishlatilishi interaktiv va moslashuvchan o‘quv materiallarini yaratish, shuningdek, taraqqiyotni kuzatish va talabalar faoliyatini baholash imkonini beradi. SCORM rivojlanishda va ta’lim va o‘qitishdagi o‘zgaruvchan ehtiyojlarga moslashishda davom etmoqda, bu esa uni elektron ta’limning asosiy standartlaridan biriga aylantiradi.

TinCan API (shuningdek, Experience API yoki xAPI nomi bilan ham tanilgan) o‘quvchilarining o‘rganishi va tajribasi ma’lumotlarini elektron tarzda kuzatish va to‘plash uchun mo‘ljallangan ma’lumotlar uzatish standartidir . Bu avvalgi SCORM standarti bilan solishtirganda yangi darajadagi moslashuvchanlik va imkoniyatlarni ta’minlaydi va ta’lim va rivojlanishda zamonaviy ta’lim usullari va tahlillarini rivojlantirish uchun eshiklarni ochadi.

TinCan API SCORMga zamonaviy muqobil sifatida uning cheklovlarini yengib o‘tish va zamonaviy muhitda, jumladan, mobil qurilmalar, ijtimoiy tarmoqlar va onlayn

platformalarda o‘rganish va rivojlanish imkoniyatlarini oshirish uchun ishlab chiqilgan. Bu yerda TinCan API ning ba’zi asosiy jihatlari va xususiyatlarini ko‘rish mumkin :

Elektron ta’limning sakkizta jihatlarini o‘rganish. *Bedral Xan* (Badrul H. Khan) tomonidan taklif etilgan elektron ta’lim kontseptsiyasida sakkizta: pedagogik, texnologik, pedagogik interfeys dizayni, baholash, boshqarish, resurslarni qo‘llab quvvatlash, etik asoslar, asbob uskunalar jihatni mavjud. Tizim qulay va batafsil tekshiruvchi ro‘yxatdan iborat. Ushbu ro‘yxat muassasalar ta’lim texnologiyalarni joriy etishga qanchalik tayyorligini yoki ularning o‘sishi uchun qanday imkoniyatlari mavjudligini mustaqil baholash uchun instrument bo‘lib xizmat qiladi. Ushbu tizim model bo‘lib hisoblanmaydi, chunki tizim o‘quv muhiti texnologiyalarini ishlab chiqishning muayyan protsedurasini nazarda tutmaydi. Biroq tizim veb va aralash o‘qitish negizida o‘qitishni ishlab chiqish, yaratish, joriy etish va baholash masalalarini hisobga oladi hamda quyidagilarni boshqarishga xizmat qiladi:

- Ta’lim texnologiyalarni va aralash o‘qitish uchun materiallarni rejalashtirish va ishlab chiqish;
- Ta’lim texnologiyalari, virtual o‘qitishning aralash va qulaylik yaratilgan muhit uchun resurslarni tashkil etish;
- Korporatsiya, davlat va xususiy oliy o‘quv yurtlari, virtual universitetlar va kiber-maktablar uchun taqsimlangan o‘qitish tizimini yaratish;
- Ta’limni boshqarish tizimini va mualliflikning kompleksli tizimini ishlab chiqish;
- Aralash o‘qitishning ta’lim texnologiyalari, kurslari va dasturlarini baholash;

Ta’lim texnologiyalarini yaratish, o‘qitishni boshqarish va o‘quv kontentini boshqarish uchun instrumentlar va tizimlarni baholash.

Nazorat ishlarini ro‘yxatga olish tartibi

1. Talabalar nazorat ishlarini o‘rganilayotgan fanning ishchi dasturida ko‘rsatilgan grafik asosida bajarishi va ularni sessiya boshlanishiga qadar topshirishi zarur.

2. Talabalar tomonidan semestr (o‘quv yili) davomida Moodle ta’lim axborot tizimida avtomatik ravishda bajarilgan barcha nazorat ishlari qayd etilib boriladi.
3. Moodle ta’lim axborot tizimida avtomatik ravishda ushbu ishlar ro‘yxatga olish jurnaliga qayd qilinadi va ular topshirilgan sana ko‘rsatiladi.
4. Nazorat ishlari kafedralarning mas’ul professor-o‘qituvchilari tomonidan olib ketiladi va bu haqida dekanatdagi ro‘yxatga olish jurnaliga qayd qilinadi, bunda sana va nazorat ishlarini qabul qilib olgan shaxsning imzosi ko‘rsatiladi.
5. 7 kundan kechiktirilmagan holda barcha topshirilgan nazorat ishlariga taqriz beriladi va taqriz natijalari o‘qituvchi tomonidan Moodle ta’lim axborot tizimidagi ro‘yxatga olish jurnaliga sinov topshirilganligi yoki topshirilmaganligi haqida qayd qilinadi, ishlarni qaytarish sanasi ko‘rsatiladi. Salbiy taqriz olgan ishlar qayta ishslash uchun qaytariladi.

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