

EFFECTIVE APPROACHES IN TEACHING ENGLISH

Supervisor: **Karshiyev Sh.A.**

SamSIFL, Student: **Utkirova X.U.**

ABSTRACT

Nowadays, under the leadership of our president Shavkat Mirziyoyev, it was dedicated to improve the system of teaching foreign languages. From 2021, foreign language teachers are required to have national and international language certificates, and the in-depth teaching of these foreign languages started from the 1st grade. We can see that it is included in the education process, which in turn requires the preparation of students based on the four skills from the primary school. This puts a huge responsibility on the shoulders of our foreign language teachers. Now, instead of traditional teaching methods, we should organize the teaching process based on interactive methods using new ICT.

Key words: *young learner, teaching vocabulary, images, pictures, ICT technology, core skills.*

Teaching foreign languages using various approaches makes students learn the core skills. This education is a requirement of the times, and the teacher has to work on himself even more. The article also analyzes the effectiveness of new teaching methods, such as pictures, image shoots, and reality, in foreign language teaching. It should be noted that new methods and requirements have been developed in our republic for foreign language teaching and evaluation of knowledge and skills of foreign language teachers in accordance with the European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR). and we need to effectively organize foreign language lessons using methods.

Teaching English to kids through pictures is an effective way to engage their attention, stimulate their imagination, and enhance their understanding of the language. Here are a few ways how pictures could be used to teach children English:

Teaching and learning a foreign language using modern technologies is the best is one of the effective methods. In this process, including:

— when visual aids, the learner sees and imagine and it makes him think in a foreign language, watching and listening to demonstrations, dialogues, movies or cartoons rises their interest and involves to the lesson;

— listening to foreign language television programs, songs, and can be watched, and they may draw the things which was mentioned or they can work with picture matching activity;

— from podcasts, and listening materials which are considered to develop listening skills, learners are provided to choose an image to the listening or learning the verbs- which is also one of the significant steps at teaching.

— projectors can be used- this is the use of technical means making the process of students learning a foreign language more interesting and effective ensures that it is also basic and productive approach which successfully impact to the educational process.

The extra aids of expanding vocabulary range of learners:

1. Vocabulary building: Pictures can be used to teach children English by associating pictures with words, and the corresponding pronunciation. For example, a picture of a dog can be shown alongside the word "dog" and the sound of a dog barking. Similarly, pictures of fruits, vegetables, colors, shapes, and animals can be used to introduce new vocabulary to children.

2. Grammar: Using pictures can help introduce children to various grammatical structures in English, including prepositions, adjectives, verbs, and nouns. For example, to teach prepositions, pictures of a cat sitting inside a box, on a table, and under a bed can be used.

3. Comprehension: Pictures can be used to help children understand English in context. For example, showing a picture of a person waving and then asking the child what the person is doing could help the child understand the concept of greeting or indicating "hello".

4. Creative Writing: Using pictures can spark children's imagination, and inspire them to write stories or descriptions. A picture of a beach, a castle, a treehouse, or a forest could serve as a starting point for a creative writing activity, or describing what they see in the picture.

5. Fun and enjoyable: Pictures can make the process of learning English fun and enjoyable for children. Associating the language with fun pictures can help in retaining the children's interest in learning.

Conclusion

Teaching English to kids through pictures is a proven and effective method that can help children in learning and retaining the language. It not only helps children to understand the words and their meanings but also allows them to think critically, creatively, and logically - all vital skills needed for learning and personal growth. As a result of using innovative methods in English language classes, young learners develop their critical thinking skills, their speech becomes fluent, and the ability to give quick and correct answers is formed. Such methods make students eager to get knowledge. The student tries to be conscious throughout the lessons. This makes students active subjects of the educational process.

Resources

1. "Formation of Self-assessment competence of primary school students in foreign language teaching" Rashidova Munavvar, Rustamova Shahnoza ISSN2181-0842 Volume 3, Issue 4 April 2022 "Science and Education"

4. "Psycholinguistic basis of foreign language teaching in primary school" maqolasi ISSN:2782-4365 "Образование и наука в XXI веке" 31.03.2022 Выпуск №24 (том 6)

5. “Development of students’ critical thinking in foreign language (English) lessons” <http://t-science.org/arxivDOI/2022/04-108.html> “International Scientific Journal ISJ Theoretical and Applied Science Philadelphia, USA” issue 04, volume 108 published April 30, 2022 Publication with Impact Factor 6.630, ISSN 2308-494X, <http://t-science.org>
6. “New Directions of Modern Language for Young Learners” March, 2022, Impact Factor 7.565, www.academiascience.org Volume 3, Issue 3, Mar., 2022 ISSN: 2776-0979 <https://wos.academiascience.org/index.php/wos>,
7. “Chet tili o‘qitish bo‘yicha boshlang‘ich sinf o‘qituvchilarining o‘z-o‘zini baholash kompetensiyasini shakillantirish” 8-9 April, 2022 “International Scientific-Practical Conference on Problems and Solutions of Teaching Foreign Languages Based on Integrative and Competency Focused Approach” 101-F
9. “English teaching and learning factors in primary school” Alisher Navoi Tashkent State University of Uzbek Language and Literature, “New Approach in Teaching Foreign Languages” International Scientific-Practical conference 11 May, 2022.